



# History of Empires

especially with examples of European and Austrian History

*Friedrich Lachmayer  
Chuo University, Tokyo, 11th July 2007*



1.

Introduction

into the  
abstract Model

# **Common Law Tribal Society**

## **Migrations**

***Every Day Life***

Local Communities

ALBA LONGA  
ROMA

***Every Day Life***

Districts

LATIUM

Local Communities

***Every Day Life***

Regions

ETRURIA

Districts

Local Communities

***Every Day Life***

States

Italy

Regions

Districts

Local Communities

***Every Day Life***

Empires

IMPERIUM ROMANUM

States

Regions

Districts

Local Communities

***Every Day Life***



Global Level

MUNDUS

ORBIS

Empires

States

Regions

Districts

Local Communities

***Every Day Life***

Global Level

Empires

States

Regions

Districts

Local Communities

Compagnies

***Every Day Life***

Global Level

Empires

States

Regions

Districts

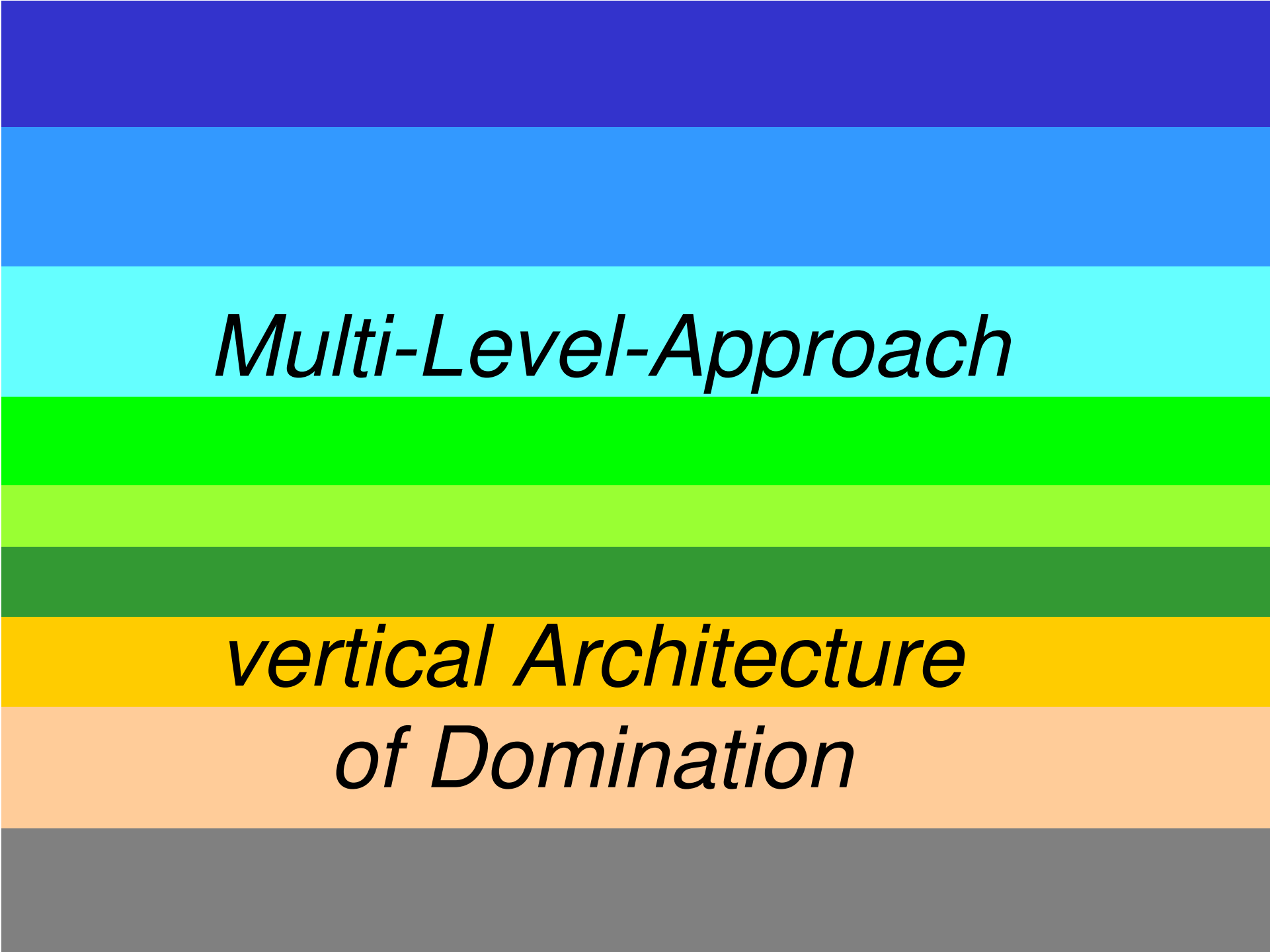
Local Communities

Compagnies

***Every Day Life***

Sublevels

**LATROCINIUM**



*Multi-Level-Approach*

*vertical Architecture  
of Domination*



*Strata of Societal Power*

The image consists of ten horizontal bands of different colors stacked vertically. From top to bottom, the colors are: dark blue, light blue, cyan, bright green, light green, dark green, yellow, light orange, and grey. The text "Strata of Societal Power" is written in a black, italicized serif font across the light orange band.

2.

# Growth and Decrease of Roman Empire



Global Level

- 500

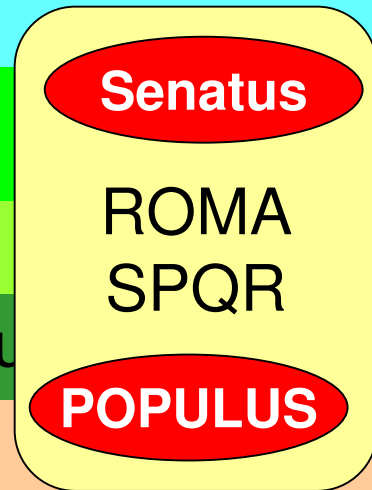
Empires

States

Regions

Districts

Local Commu



***Every Day Life***

Sublevels

Global Level

- 200

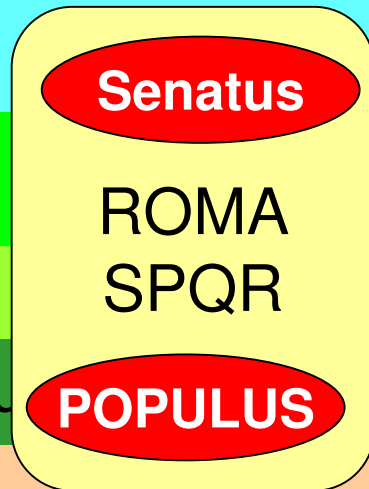
Empires

States

Regions

Districts

Local Commu



*Every Day Life*

Sublevels

Global Level

-27

Empires

IMPERIUM ROMANUM **Imp**

States

**Senatus**

ROMA  
SPQR

PROVINCIAE

Regions

Districts

MUNICIPIA

Local Commu

**POPULUS**

*Every Day Life*

Sublevels

Global Level

400

Empires

Western Roman Empire

Eastern Roman Empire

States

Roma  
SPQR

Byzantion

Regions

Districts

Local Commu

***Every Day Life***

Sublevels

Global Level

500

Empires

Eastern Roman Empire

States

REGNA  
BARABARORUM

Regions

Byzantion

Districts

Local Communities

*Every Day Life*

Sublevels

3.

Franconian Empire



Global Level

700

Empires

Eastern Roman Empire

States

Kingdoms

REGNUM  
FRANCORUM

Regions

Byzantion

Districts

Local Communities

*Every Day Life*

Sublevels

Global Level

800

Empires

Western Roman Emp.

IMP.

Eastern Roman Empire

IMP.

States

Kingdom Kg

Kg

Regions

Byzantion

Districts

Local Communities

*Every Day Life*

Sublevels

Global Level

1070

Empires

„Westrom“

Ks

IMP.

Eastern Roman Empire

States

Deutschland Kg

Regions

ecclesiastic  
regions Hz

Byzantion

Districts

Local Communities

***Every Day Life***

Sublevels

Global Level

1000

Empires

„Roman Empire“

Ks

IMP.

Eastern Roman Empire

States

Germany

Kg

Regions

Region Hz

Byzantion

Districts

Local Communities

***Every Day Life***

Sublevels

4.

# Organisational Reforms towards Territorial States

Global Level

Empires

„Westrom“

Ks

1300

States

Deutschland

Kg

Haus-  
Macht

Habs

Regions

Länder

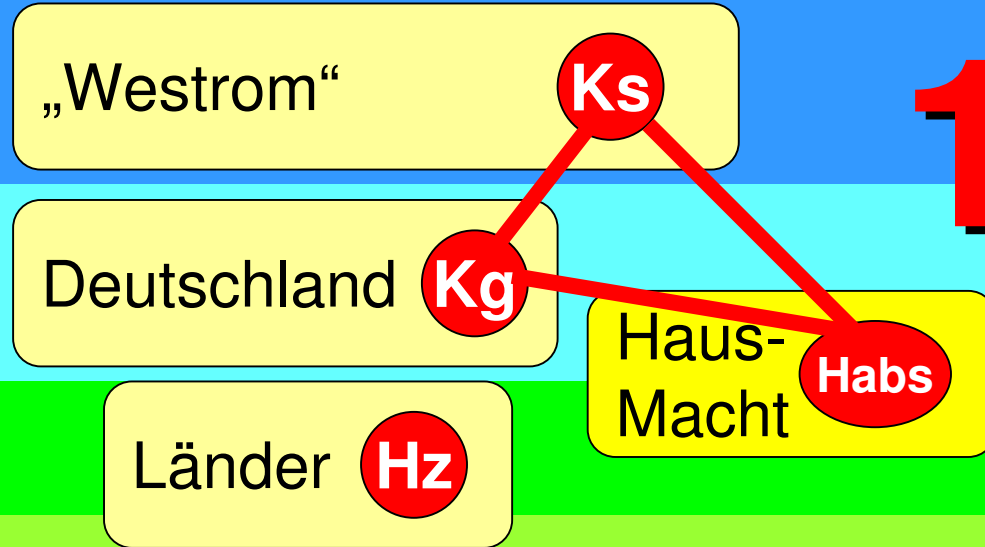
H<sub>z</sub>

Districts

Local Communities

*Every Day Life*

Sublevels





Global Level

Empires

„Westrom“

Ks

States

Deutschland

Kg

Haus-  
macht

Habs

1500

Regions

Länder

H<sub>z</sub>

Districts

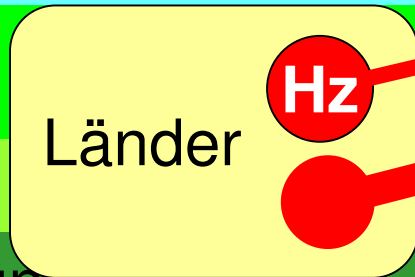
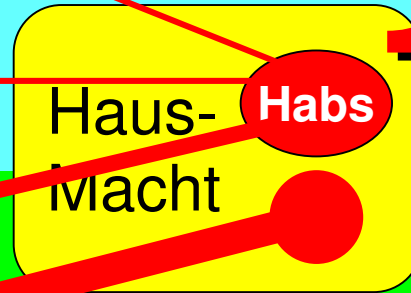
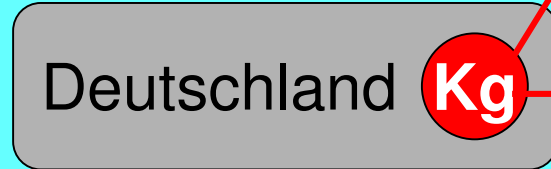
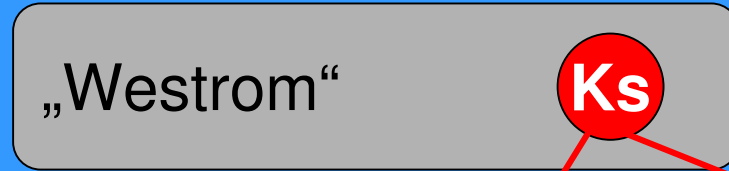
Zentralämter

Local Communities

Ämter

*Every Day Life*

Sublevels



Global Level

Empires

„Westrom“

Ks

States

Deutschland

Kg

Erb-  
länder

Habs

1713

Regions

Länder

H<sub>z</sub>

Districts

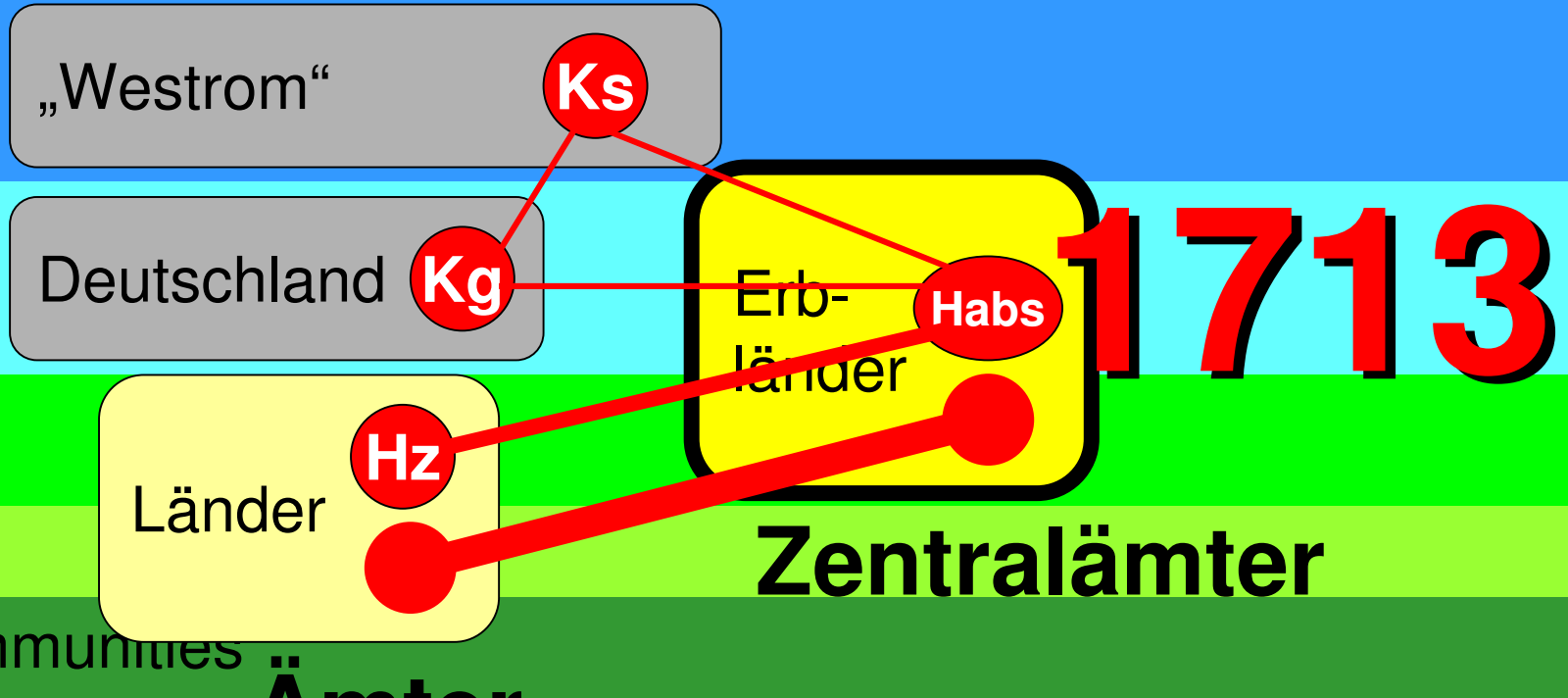
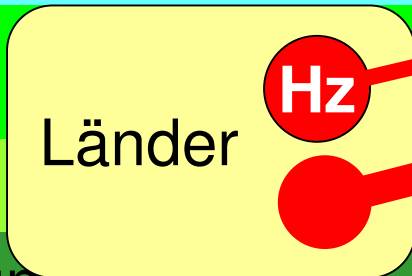
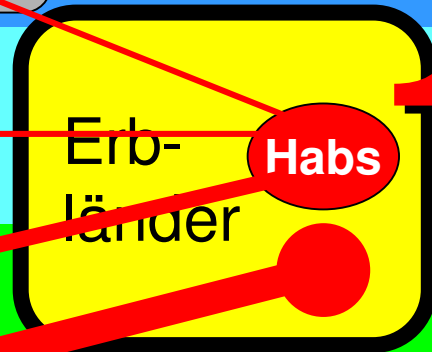
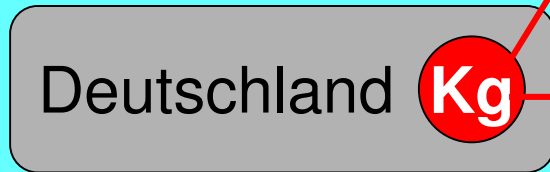
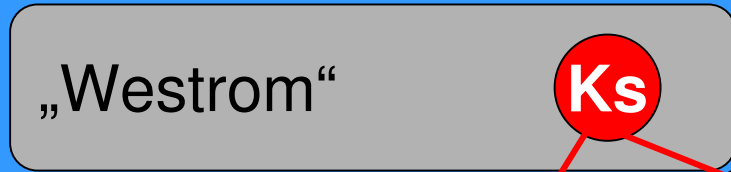
Zentralämter

Local Communities

Ämter

*Every Day Life*

Sublevels



Global Level

1804

Empires

„Westrom“

Ks

Ks

States

Deutschland

Kg

Kaisertum  
Österreich

Regions

Länder

H<sub>z</sub>

Districts

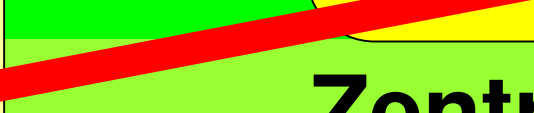
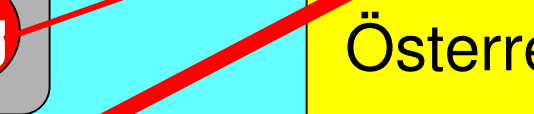
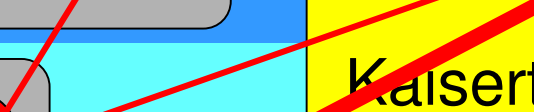
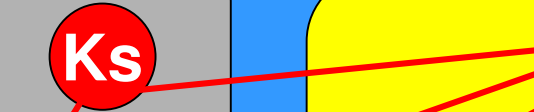
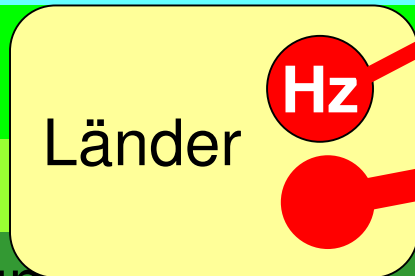
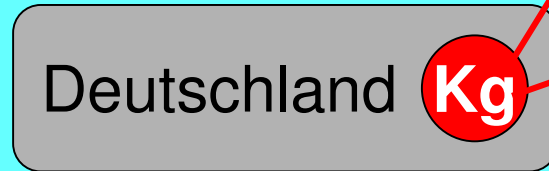
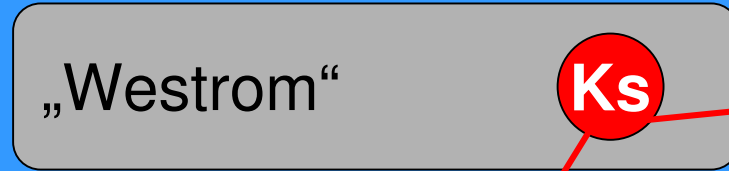
Zentralämter

Local Communities

Ämter

*Every Day Life*

Sublevels



5.

Imperialism  
of the 19<sup>th</sup> and 20<sup>th</sup> Century

Global Level

Empires

1806

Ks

States

Kaisertum  
Österreich

Regions

Districts

Local Communities

***Every Day Life***

Sublevels

Global Level

Empires

German Confederation

Ks

States

1816

Austrian  
Empire

Regions

Districts

Local Communities

*Every Day Life*

Sublevels

Global Level

Holy Alliance

Empires

1816

States

Austrian Empire  
**Metternich**

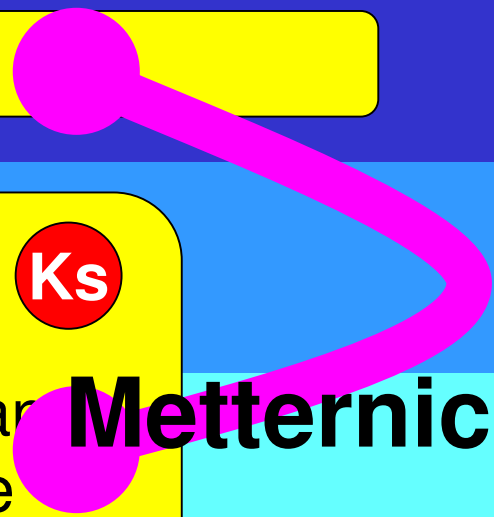
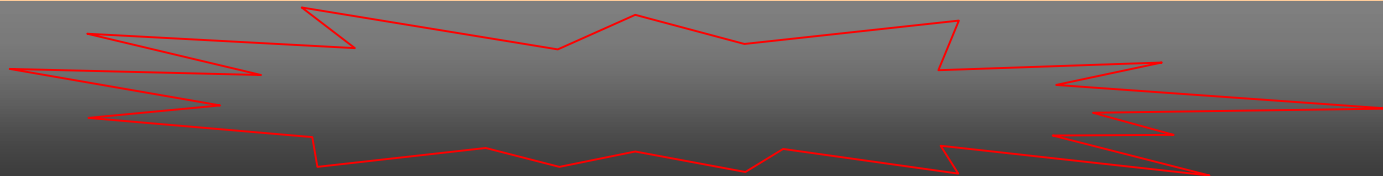
Regions

Districts

Local Communities

*Every Day Life*

Sublevels



Global Level

Empires

British  
Empire

German  
Empire

Austrian  
Empire

Russian  
Empire

States

**1890**

Regions

Districts

Local Communities

***Every Day Life***

Sublevels



Global Level

USA

British  
Empire

German  
Empire

Austrian  
Empire

Russian  
Empire

States

1914-1918

Regions

Districts

Local Communities

*Every Day*

1. WW

Sublevels

Global Level

Empires

1918

States

Republic of Austria

Regions

„Länder“

Districts

Local Communities

***Every Day Life***

Sublevels

Global Level

Empires

1920

States

Republic of Austria

Regions

„Länder“

Districts

Local Communities

*Every Day Life*

**Constitution**

**written by**

Sublevels

**Hans Kelsen**

Global Level

Empires

**1934**

States

Nazi-Germany

Republic of Austria

Regions

**Murdering the  
Austrian**

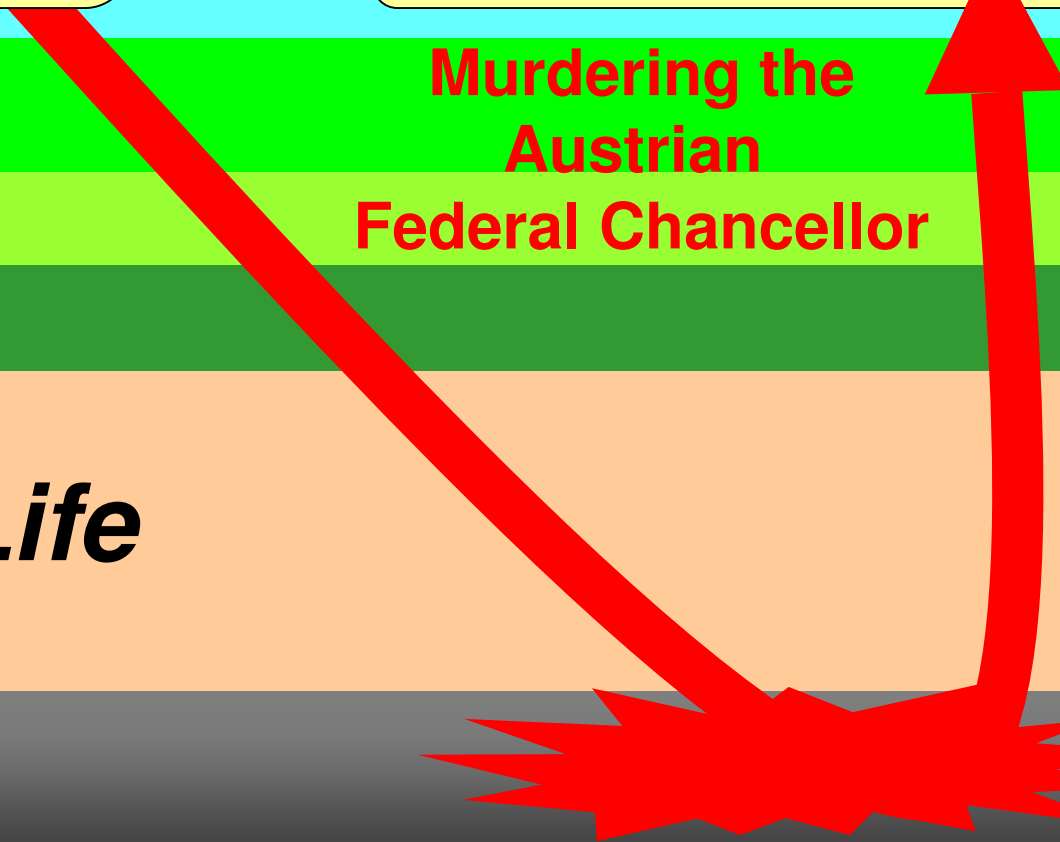
Districts

**Federal Chancellor**

Local Communities

***Every Day Life***

Sublevels



Global Level

Empires

1938

States

Nazi-Germany

Republic of Austria

Regions

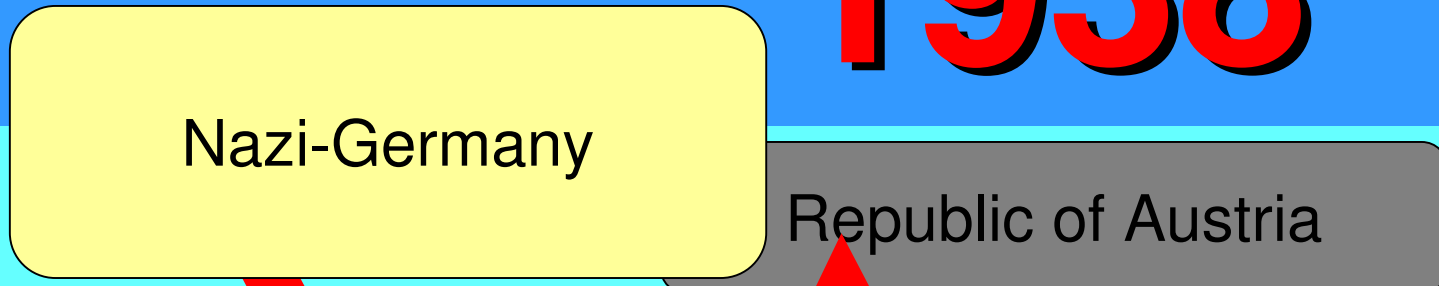
Okkupation

Districts

Local Communities

*Every Day Life*

Sublevels



Global Level

Empires

Nazi-Gerrmany

States

1939-1945

Regions

Districts

Local Communities

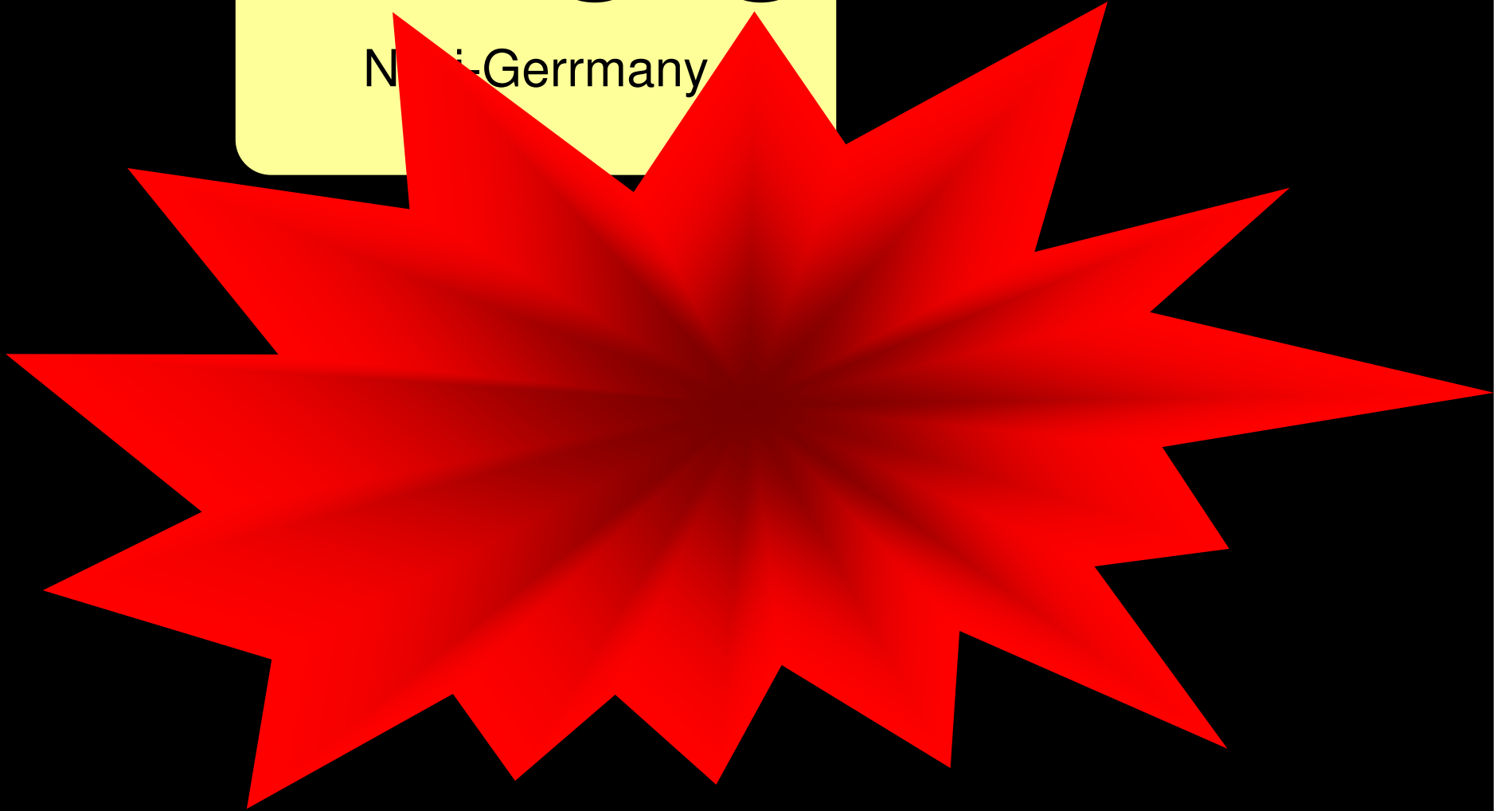
*Every D*

2. WW

Sublevels

# Holocaust

North Germany



6.

# Global Dualism and the Third World



Global Level

1945-1955

Empires

US, UK, F

SU

States

Republic  
of Austria

Regions

Districts

Local Communities

***Every Day Life***

Sublevels

Global Level

1955

Empires

„West“

„East“

States

Republic  
of Austria

Regions

Districts

Local Communities

***Every Day Life***

Sublevels

6.

The End of „History“  
(„Geschichtsschreibung“)

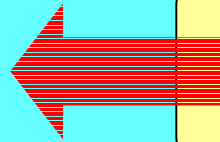
Global Level

Empires

„West“

„East“

States



Republic  
of Austria

Regions

Districts

Local Communities

**1989**

***Every Day Life***

Sublevels

Global Level

Empires

EU

States

**1995**

Republic  
of Austria

Regions

Districts

Local Communities

***Every Day Life***

Sublevels

7.

# Globalization

Global

New System



International Law

Empires

EU

States

Republic  
of Austria

Regions

Districts

Local Communities

*Every Day Life*

**2001**

Sublevels



Global Level

# Directions of Conflicts

Empires



States



Regions



Districts

Local Communities



***Every Day Life***



Sublevels





**Thank you  
very much  
for your  
Attention!**